

# Einbindung der Binnenschifffahrt in multimodale Transportketten

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Keeping on Track – GNSS  
Wien, 26.11.2007

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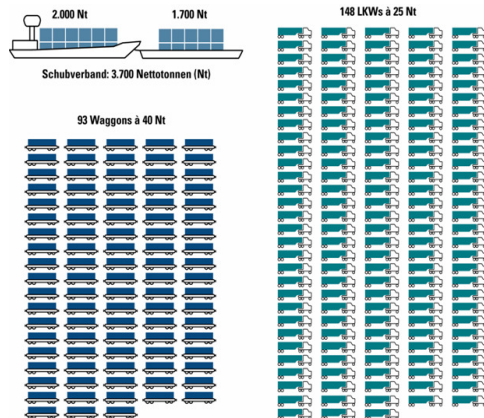
- Binnenschifffahrt
- River Information Services (RIS)
- M-TRADE: Multimodales Tracking & Tracing von Gütern
- Die Rolle von RIS in M-TRADE
- Zusammenfassung

## Binnenschifffahrt

### Anteil am Gütertransport

- In Europa wird durchschnittlich **6 % der Transportleistung** durch die **Binnenschifffahrt** erbracht
- In einigen Ländern jedoch erheblich mehr
  - Deutschland 12,8 %
  - Belgien 14,3 %
  - Niederlande 44,2 %
- **Europa**
  - **500 Millionen Tonnen Güter**
  - **130 Milliarden Tonnen-kilometer p.a.**
- In **Österreich** im **Donau Korridor** hat die Binnenschifffahrt einen **Anteil von 15-20%** am Güterverkehrsaufkommen

## Transportkapazitäten der Verkehrsträger

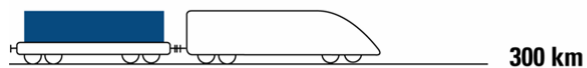
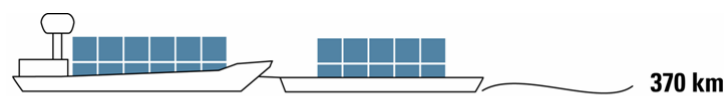


Ein Schubverband mit  
3.700 Tonnen  
Zuladung entspricht  
93 Waggons oder 148  
LKWs (Kolonne von  
10 km!)

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## Binnenschifffahrt – wirtschaftlich und umweltfreundlich



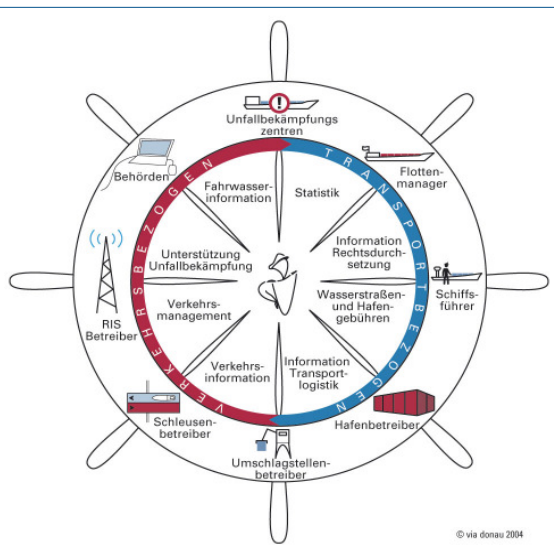
Transportweiten für eine  
Gütertonne bei gleichem  
Energieverbrauch

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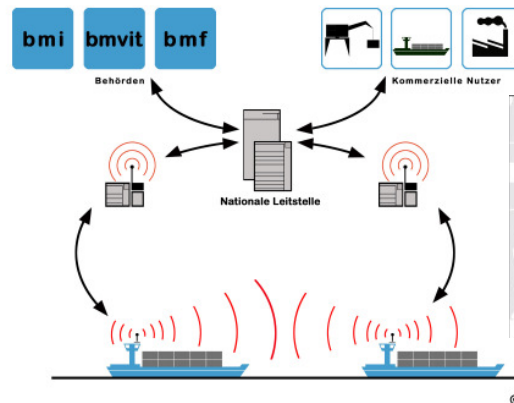
# RIS River Information Services

## River Information Services (RIS)



River Information Services sind **harmonisierte Informationsdienste** zur Unterstützung des **Verkehrs- und Transportmanagements** einschließlich der **Schnittstellen zu anderen Transportarten**.

## DoRIS - Donau River Information Services



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[www.doris.bmvit.gv.at](http://www.doris.bmvit.gv.at)

## EU RIS Direktive

### Directive 2005/44/EC on harmonised River Information Services (RIS)

- Rechtliche Rahmenbedingungen für die RIS Implementierung
  - Standardisierung von Schiffsausrüstung
  - Standardisierung des Datenaustauschs
  - Minimale Anforderungen an RIS
- 
- Veröffentlichung: 30 September 2005
  - In Kraft seit: 20. Oktober 2005

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## RIS an der Donau (2007)

The map shows the Danube river basin with callouts to various RIS services in different countries:

- Austria (AT):**
  - Electronic Navigational Charts
  - Water level information
  - Notices to skippers
  - Electronic reporting
  - Tactical traffic information
  - RIS Center
- Hungary (HU):**
  - Electronic Navigational Charts (test)
  - Notices to skippers
  - Electronic reporting (test)
  - Test installations of AIS
- Romania (RO):**
  - Electronic Navigational Charts
  - Notices to skippers
  - Calamity abatement support
  - Tactical traffic information
  - RIS Center
- Ukraine (UA):**
  - Electronic Navigational Charts
  - Tactical traffic information (test)
  - VTMIS for maritime Danube
  - Electronic reporting (test)
- Bulgaria (BG):**
  - part-coverage ENCs
  - Notices to skippers
  - Electronic reporting
  - AIS (maritime Danube)
  - VTMIS Danube-Blacksea Canal
  - VTS centers along Danube
- Croatia (HR):**
  - Electronic Navigational Charts
  - Water level information
  - Notices to skippers
  - Tactical traffic information
  - RIS Center
- Serbia (RS):**
  - Electronic Navigational Charts (ENC)
  - Tactical traffic information (test)

Logos: DORIS (DONAU RIVER INFORMATION SERVICES), CRORIS (Danube River Information Services), HURIS, RoRis, viadonau.

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## M-TRADE: EGNOS and Galileo for the Multimodal Freight Transport



<http://www.newapplication.it/mtrade/>





## Project Overview

▶ Managed by the European GNSS Supervisory Authority (GSA) through EU FP 6 funds

▶ Main goal: to promote **GNSS (EGNOS /Galileo) in Freight Multimodal Transport**

### ▶ M-TRADE:

> Analysed use of GNSS in the User Community

> Developed an end-to-end solution

> Operated it in real-life scenarios

> Evaluated its introduction in Customs and Border Control applications

### ▶ Team:

> Consortium of **15 European Partners**

> Integrating **User Community representatives**



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## M-TRADE Konsortium



15 Europäische Partner

- Telespazio (I) - Coordinator
- Alcatel Alenia Space France (F)
- **Bilk Kombiterminál (HU)**
- GMV Sistemas (E)
- HITEC (A)
- Indra Espacio (E)
- **Interporto Bologna (I)**
- **Italcontainer (I)**
- Kayser-Threde (D)
- LogicaCMG Nederland (NL)
- SeT-ELSAG (I)
- Sogei (I)
- **Trenitalia – Direzione Generale Operativa Logistica (I)**
- TTS Italia (I)
- Via-Donau (A)

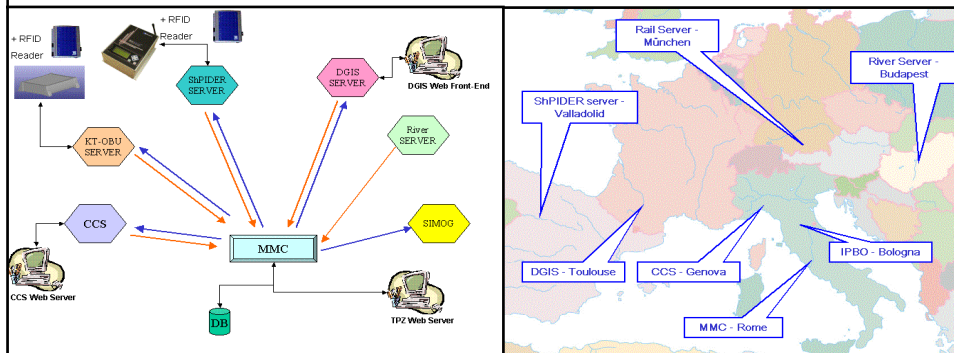


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## M-TRADE solution

### Basic elements are:

- > Commercial-Off-The-Shelf components
- > Standard protocols and interfaces
- > Two different onboard units using **GPS/EGNOS assisted** via GPRS and integrating **RFID** technology
- > Web-based applications to provide service access



## M-TRADE services

### Selection criteria:

- > User needs for combined GNSS-ICT
- > Operative requirements for safety and efficiency
- > In line with standards, regulations and trends
- > "Market" value for EGNOS/Galileo differentiators

#### In Node

#### On-route

### Shunting - manouver remote monitoring

#### > Dangerous Goods T&T

- Geo-fencing with respect to a pre-defined path & time
- Alarming in case of deviation/unplanned stops/anomalous conditions detection



#### > Perishables T&T

- Goods information/temperature monitoring/Alarmin in case of thresholds exceeding
- Punctuality checking (Estimated Time of Arrival, warning in case of unplanned stops)



#### > Remote asset T&T

- Correct loading & unloading monitoring





## M-TRADE Pilots (1/2)

### User Community involvement and commercial freight traffic/logistic chains at the basis of M-TRADE pilots

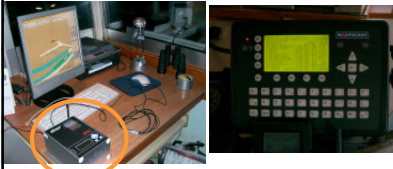
- ▶ Tailored on **user needs**
- ▶ Selected as the **most interesting scenarios for GNSS-based** remote asset and goods tracking & tracing services
- ▶ Over **European combined maritime-road-rail-river** commercial freight chains
- ▶ **User feedbacks** collected through questionnaires & interviews outputs

## M-TRADE Pilots (2/2)

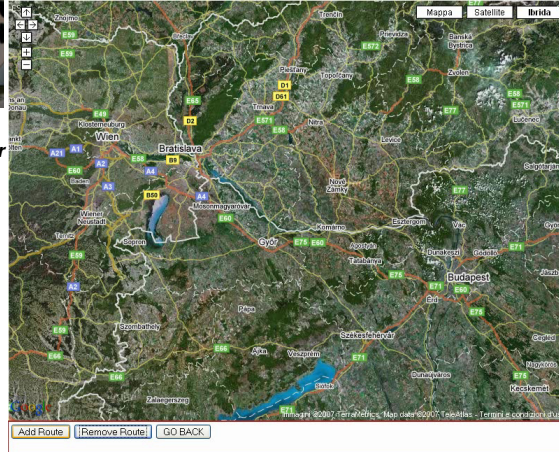
- ▶ **Pilot 1 - Bologna Freight Village**, 23-24.10.2006: Remote monitoring of locomotives position and manoeuvres during shunting operations
- ▶ **Pilot 2 - Rail (Brescia-Bologna) and Road (Bologna-Modena) chain**, 6-8.11.2006: Tracking & tracing and temperature monitoring of a reefer carrying perishable goods
- ▶ **Pilot 3 - Danube River (Vienna-Budapest round trip)**, 13-18.11.2006 : Tracking & tracing of a river vessel loaded with petrol, through three EU countries (Austria, Slovakia, Hungary)
- ▶ **Pilot 4 - Rail chain Genoa-Ferrandina-Dordrecht Zeehaven**, 30.10.2006-9.11.2006 : Tracking & tracing of a tank rail wagon loaded with oil products, through four EU countries (Italy, Switzerland, Germany, The Netherlands)



## M-TRADE for Petrol River Vessel T&T



EGNOS OBU and Nauticast AIS transponder



## User feedbacks from lead users experiencing M-TRADE



- ▶ **Service access** very easy to use, no huge training effort
- ▶ **Complete approach** over Europe and for all sectors of a multimodal chain
- ▶ **Usefulness of the services with respect to service quality and liability**
- ▶ **Identified benefits:** economical, operational, strategic
- ▶ **Key service enablers:**
  - > Appropriate regulations to stimulate use of GNSS
  - > Self-powered and robust OBU (to minimise human intervention and maintenance)
  - > Communication network reliability and operative costs (especially for roaming)
  - > Access and sharing commercial data from different operators
- ▶ **Barriers:**
  - > Lack of awareness of big potential users
  - > Not clear service cost
  - > Lack of international standards
  - > Slow regulatory processes
- ▶ **Suggestions:**
  - > Extension to other services

## Conclusions

**M-TRADE identified and validated in real feasibility cases  
EGNOS/Galileo opportunities for the Freight Transport Community**

- ▶ **Other interesting applications were identified**
- ▶ **Regulated applications are very promising domains**
- ▶ **Actions are required to pave the way for a concrete progressive GNSS implementation, towards:**
  - **Operative use**
  - **Service commercialisation**

## Die Rolle von RIS in M-TRADE

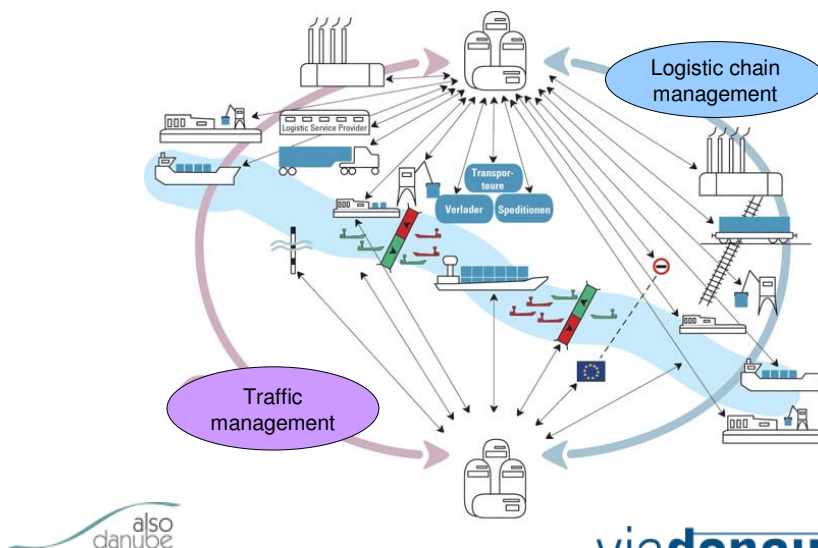
## Tracking & Tracing mit RIS

- **RIS Tracking & Tracing Services auf Binnenwasserstraßen**
  - Einfacher Zugriff über Web-Interface
  - Datensicherheit
  - Harmonisierte Implementierung in Europe
- **Technische Eigenschaften**
  - Hohe Positionsgenauigkeit durch DGPS
  - Aktualisierung der Daten alle 2 Sekunden
  - Eigenes Kommunikationsnetzwerk (VHF radio)
  - Übertragung zusätzlicher Information
  - Basierend auf internationalen Standards kompatibel mit dem maritimen Bereich (AIS, ECDIS, ...)

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## Management von logistischen Ketten



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## Multimodaler Transport

- Transporte auf Binnenwasserstraßen sind meistens ein Teil einer multimodalen Transportkette
- Die Zunahme bei Containertransporten verlangt eine effiziente Nutzung der Wasserstraßen
- Die Transportpolitik der EU berücksichtigt die zukünftigen Herausforderungen:  
Die harmonisierte Einführung von RIS unterstützt effizienten multimodalen Transport auf europäischen Binnenwasserstraßen
- **Transporte auf Binnenwasserstraßen müssen in multimodale Logistikketten integriert werden**

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## Zusammenfassung

## Rahmenbedingungen für moderne Binnenwasserstraßen

- Binnenschifffahrt ist zukunftssicher (kosteneffizient, sicher, umweltfreundlich)
- Die Binnenschifffahrtsgemeinschaft ist klein und hat keine Industrielobby
- Pan-Europäische Kooperation zwischen Behörden und Infrastrukturbetreiber bestehen bereits
- Der Binnenschifffahrtssektor führt eine europaweite **harmonisierte** Modernisierung durch
- **Moderne RIS sind ein wichtiger Teil von multimodalen Transportketten**

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